Introduced by Senator Dunn

February 5, 2004

An act to add Section 16720.1 to the Business and Professions Code, relating to restraints on competition. An act to amend Section 18420 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to mobilehome parks.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1176, as amended, Dunn. Antitrust violations Mobilehome parks.

(1) The Mobilehome Parks Act requires certain local enforcement agencies to enter and inspect all mobilehome parks once every 7 years, as specified. The act requires the local enforcement agency to issue a notice to correct the violation of the act. For violations other than imminent threats to health and safety, the act requires the notice to allow 90 days for correcting the alleged violation and authorizes extensions for a reasonable time period for specified reasons.

This bill would require the notice to instead allow 60 days for correcting the alleged violation and would authorize an extension of 30 days or an additional reasonable time period after the 60 days. By increasing the duties of local officials, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(2) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement, including the creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000

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statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to these statutory provisions.

Existing law defines a trust as a combination of capital, skill, or acts of 2 or more persons to restrain competition for specified purposes. Under existing law, the Attorney General or a district attorney is required to initiate a civil or criminal proceeding for antitrust violations.

This bill would change the definition of a trust to include an act by one or more persons to monopolize or to attempt or to conspire to monopolize, trade or commence.

Because the bill would expand the acts subject to criminal prosecution as crimes, it would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 16720.1 is added to the Business and
- 2 SECTION 1. Section 18420 of the Health and Safety Code is
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 18420. (a) (1) If, upon inspection, the enforcement agency
- determines that a mobilehome park is in violation of any provision
- of this part, or any rule or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the
- enforcement agency shall promptly, but not later than 10 days,
- excluding Saturday, Sunday, and holidays, after the enforcement
- 9 agency completes the inspection and determines that the alleged
- 10 violation exists, issue a notice to correct the violation to the owner
- or operator of the mobilehome park and to the responsible person, 11
- as defined in Section 18603. 12
- (2) In the event of a violation that constitutes an imminent 13
- threat to health and safety, the notice of violation shall be issued

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immediately and served on the owner or operator of the mobilehome park and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18603.

- (3) The owner or operator of the mobilehome park shall be responsible for the correction of any violations for which a notice of violation has been given pursuant to this subdivision.
- (b) (1) If, upon inspection, the enforcement agency determines that a manufactured home, mobilehome, an accessory building or structure, or lot is in violation of any provision of Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18500), Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 18601), Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 18690), or any rule or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the enforcement agency shall promptly, but not later than 10 days, excluding Saturday, Sunday, and holidays, after the enforcement agency completes the inspection and determines that the alleged violation exists, issue a notice to correct the violation to the registered owner of the manufactured home or mobilehome, with a copy to the occupant thereof, if different from the registered owner.
- (2) In the event a violation is discovered that constitutes an imminent hazard representing an immediate risk to life, health, and safety and requiring immediate correction, the notice of violation shall be issued immediately and served upon the occupant, with a copy mailed to the registered owner of the manufactured home or mobilehome, if different from the occupant, to the owner or operator of the mobilehome park, and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18603.
- (3) The registered owner of the manufactured home or mobilehome shall be responsible for the correction of any violations for which a notice of violation has been given pursuant to this subdivision.
- (4) The enforcement agency may issue a notice of violation in accordance with this chapter to the owner of a recreational vehicle, or of factory-built housing, which occupies a lot within a mobilehome park.
- (c) (1) Service of the notice of violation shall be effected either personally or by first-class mail. Each notice of violation shall be in writing and shall describe with particularity the nature of the violation in as clear language as the technicality of the violation will allow the average layperson to understand what is being cited,

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 including a reference to the statutory provisions or regulation alleged to have been violated, as well as any penalty provided by law for failure to make timely correction.

- (2) The department shall develop a list of local agencies that have home rehabilitation or repair programs for which registered owners or occupants of manufactured homes and mobilehomes residing in mobilehome parks may be eligible. The list shall be provided to registered owners or occupants who receive notices of violation and who reside in those jurisdictions that have rehabilitation or repair programs for which they may be eligible.
- (3) For violations other than imminent threats to health and safety as provided in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (b), the notice of violation shall allow 90-60 days from the postmarked date of the notice or date of personal delivery for the elimination of the condition constituting the alleged violation.
- (4) If after the reinspection of a violation described in paragraph (3) of this subdivision, the enforcement agency determines that there is a valid reason why a violation has not been corrected, including, but not limited to, weather conditions, illness, availability of repair persons, or availability of financial resources, the enforcement agency may extend the time for correction, at its discretion, for a 30 days or an additional reasonable period of time after the 90-day 60-day period.
- (5) Upon a reinspection after the 90-day period of a violation described in paragraph (3) of this subdivision, if a second notice to correct a violation that is the responsibility of the registered owner of the manufactured home or mobilehome pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) is issued to the registered owner of a manufactured home or mobilehome, with a copy to the occupant thereof, if different from the registered owner, a copy of the notice shall also be provided to the owner or operator of the mobilehome park, and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18603. Upon a reinspection after the 90-day 60-day period of a violation described in paragraph (3) of this subdivision, if a second notice to correct a mobilehome park violation pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) is issued to the owner or operator of the mobilehome park and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18603, the enforcement agency shall post a copy of the violation in a conspicuous place in

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the mobilehome park common area, and the posted notice shall only be removed by the enforcement agency when the violation is corrected.

- (6) All violations described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) shall be corrected within a reasonable time as determined by the enforcement agency. Notices of those violations shall state the time determined by the enforcement agency within which corrections must be made.
- (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the 10 enforcement agency may, at its sole discretion, determine not to issue a notice of violation pursuant to this chapter if the condition which violates this part or the regulations adopted pursuant thereto does not constitute an imminent hazard representing an immediate risk to life, health, and safety and requiring immediate correction. If the enforcement agency determines, pursuant to this subdivision, not to issue a notice of violation, the enforcement agency shall include in its inspection report a description of the condition which violates this part and its determination not to issue a notice of violation.
 - SEC. 2. Notwithstanding Section 17610 of the Government Code, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that this act contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code. If the statewide cost of the claim for reimbursement does not exceed one million dollars (\$1,000,000), reimbursement shall be made from the State Mandates Claims Fund.

Professions Code, to read:

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- 16720.1. A trust shall also include an act by one or more persons to monopolize, or to attempt to monopolize or to combine or conspire with another person or persons to monopolize, trade or commerce.
- SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within

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- the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the CaliforniaConstitution.